# The Editor and the Dragon



## **Public Speaking**

The Ku Klux Klan Will Hold a Public Demonstration and Cross Burning in Horry County-

### Saturday Night Nov. 11, 1950-8:30 p.m.

This Public Speaking will be held between Mullins, S. C. and Loris, S. C. on Highway 917, which is approximately 8 miles from Mullins, S. C.

The Public Is Cordially Invited to Attend!

Come and Hear the Klan Side of the recent Myrtle Beach affair. Hear what the Klan is and what it stands for.

Speakers will be the Grand Dragon of Florida and the Grand Dragon of South Carolina.

This Public Demonstration is being sponsored by the Association of Carolina Klans.



- To view the PDF as a projectable presentation, save the file, click "View" in the top menu bar of the file, and select "Full Screen Mode"
- To request an editable PPT version of this presentation, send a request to <u>CarolinaK12@unc.edu</u>

#### Dear Sir:

We have been requested by one of your personal friends to get in touch with you, and inform you of this organization. And, in view of this request. we are sending you this form. When we receive this with all the questions below properly answered by you and if same is satisfactory we will impart to you the information your friend desires you to have. Without delay you will fill in, sign and return. You will find stamped envelope enclosed for this purpose.

1.	Is the motive prompting your inquiry serious?
2.	What is your age?
3.	What is your occupation?
	Where were you born?
5.	How long have you resided in your present locality?
	Are you married, single or widower?
	Were your parents born in the United States of America?
	Are you a Gentile or Jew?
	Are you of the white race or of a colored race?
10.	What educational advantages have you?
11.	Color of eyes? Hair? Weight?
	Do you believe in the principles of a PURE Americanism?
	Do you believe in White Supremacy?
	What is your politics?
	What is your religious faith?
	Of what church are you a member (if any)?
17.	Of what religious faith are your parents?
	What secret, fraternal orders are you a member of (if any)?
	Do you honestly believe in the practice of REAL fraternity?
20.	Do you owe ANY KIND of allegiance to any foreign nation, government, institution, sect, peo- ple, ruler or person?
my	I most solemnly assert and affirm that each question above is truthfully answered by me and in own handwriting and that below is my real signature.
	Signed
	Inquirer.
Bu	siness Address

Telephone No.

.....

N. B.--If space above is not sufficient to answer question, then make your answer on the other side of this sheet. Number the answer to correspond with the question.

Forta P-106

IMPERIAL PALACE

INVISIBLE EMPIRE

### Knights of the Ku Klux Klan



IMPERIAL WIZARD

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KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN,

By\_\_\_\_\_

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Signed.....

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# **History of the KKK**

- The Ku Klux Klan was formed as a social club by a group of Confederate veterans in Pulaski, TN in the winter of 1865-66.
- They dressed in robes and sheets, intended to prevent identification by the occupying federal troops & to frighten blacks.
- The Klan quickly became a terrorist organization in service of the Democratic Party (of the 1860s) and white supremacy.
- Between 1869 and 1871 its goal was to destroy Congressional Reconstruction by intimidating and murdering blacks and white sympathizers who were either active in Republican politics or educating black children.
- The Klan burned churches and schools and drove thousands of people out of their homes.
- Because local law enforcement officials were unable or unwilling to stop the Klan, Congress passed the Force Bill in 1871, giving the federal government the power to prosecute the Klan. Dedicated prosecutors managed to win convictions and break up Klan activity. Although relatively few people were punished, federal action did put an end to most Klan activities at that time.
- Source: <u>http://www.pbs.org/wnet/jimcrow/stories\_org\_kkk.html</u>



Why do you think the Klan was formed and so active in this particular time period?

# **History of the KKK**

- William J. Simmons, a former Methodist preacher, organized a new Klan in Stone Mountain, Georgia in 1915.
- This new Klan directed its activity against not just blacks, but immigrants, Jews, and Roman Catholics.
- The Ku Klux Klan grew rapidly from there and had more than two million members throughout the country by the mid-1920s.
- D.W. Griffith's film THE BIRTH OF A NATION, which glorified the Klan and denigrated blacks, was used as a recruiting tool.
- Although the Klan still reverted to burning crosses, torturing and murdering those whom they opposed, the organization also became a powerful political force in the 1920s. Many state public officials throughout the nation were members.
- Eventually the organization was weakened by disagreements among the leadership and because of public criticism of Klan violence.
- By 1944 the Ku Klux Klan had lost most of its influence and membership. However, it was revived during the Civil Rights era and continues today as a small organization that continues to stage demonstrations in favor of white supremacy and fundamentalist Christian theology.



Why do you think the KKK experienced a revival during the Civil Rights Era?

UMBER 54

Tabor City

Booler Belt Prices.

TABOR CITY, NORTH CAROLINA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 26, 1950

Market Poised For Opening TER'S Ku Klux Klan Here UMN **On Saturday Night** CE CARTER

in the rice eat. At exactly 9:22 last Saturday ple in this see night, the much-discussed South | made to stop them or to encourmi South Caro ern Society of the Ku Klux Klan age them and so far as is known. not known for made an infamous tour through no violence occurred. ry mail use of Tabor City with some 30-odd north and cars and with three to four oc to be largely South Carolinians a rice is much cupants in each vehicle.

and only slim a The trek wound a round South Carolina license. The oce sold and cal through the colored sections as cupants wore their traditional in the area, well as down the main streets robes but most of them had the missale cating of town, sirens blew and some hoods pushed back off their face. minimity is a dank shots were fired. All in all in an effort to keep within the trose sections, it appeared that the KKK was law's ruling that no hooded memory of sutting on some kind of a reigangs may operate. the those see cruiting drive, but in the mean Many local citizens were coni makes light time they monopolized the siderably disturbed by the dem series Seems streets, created a general confu onstration, and it is understood as instanting to sion, caused many persons to be that the Federal Bureau of Intotal him tell lieve there was a fire including vestigation has been notified that at was put on some firemen, and then afte the Klan is operating in this aree

In Tabor City, no effort war

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The mauraders were believed and almost every car carried a

This Tobacco was Smoked Before it Was A Cigarett

### Tabor City Tribune 7-26-50 Ku Klux Klan Here On Saturday Night

At exactly 9:22 last Saturday night, the much discussed Southern Society of the Ku Klux Klan made an infamous tour through Tabor City with some 30-odd cars and with three to four occupants in each vehicle.

The trek wound around through the colored sections as well as down the main streets of town, sirens blew and some blank shots were fired. All in all it appeared that the KKK was putting on some kind of a recruiting drive, but in the meantime they monopolized the streets, created a general confusion, caused many persons to believe there was a fire including some firemen, and then after gathering their forces departed in the general direction of Loris. It is said that the police department in that town escorted the parade through the city.

In Tabor City, no effort was made to stop them or to encourage them and so far as is known no violence occurred.

The marauders were believed to be largely South Carolinians and almost every car carried a South Carolina license. The occupants wore their traditional robes but most of them had their hoods pushed back off their face in an effort to keep within the law's ruling that no hooded gangs may operate.

Many local citizens were considerably disturbed by the demonstration, and it is understood that the Federal Bureau of Investigation has been notified that the Klan is operating in this area and that they have been asked to intercede should any incident occur of a lawless nature that could not be handled by law enforcement.





"In this democratic country, there's no place for an organization of the caliber of the Ku Klux Klan which made a scheduled parade through our streets last Saturday night. Any organization that has to work outside the law is unfit for recognition in a country of free men. Saturday's episode, although without violence, is deplorable, a black eye to our area and an admission that our law enforcement is inadequate. Sanctioning of their methods of operation is practically as bad as if you rode in their midst. It takes a united front to combat lawlessness. It takes all the law abiding people as a unit to discourage and combat a Ku Klux Klan that is totally without law. The Klan, despite its Americanism plea, is the personification of Fascism and Nazism. It is just such outside-the-law operations that lead to dictatorships through fear and insecurity. The Klan bases its power on fear and hate of one's fellowman and not through love, understanding, and the other principles upon which God would have us live together."

~Horace Carter



#### "One Must Be Extinguished"

The Chicago Defender, March 31, 1923 African American newspaper. Cartoonist: Leslie Rogers.

# Examine the political cartoon then answer:

- 1. What message is the cartoonist trying to convey?
- 2. How would Horace Carter respond to this cartoon?
- 3. How would Thomas Hamilton respond to this cartoon?

Source:

<u>http://americainclass.org/sources/becomingmoder</u> <u>n/divisions/text1/politicalcartoonsklan.pdf</u>