# A "Counter Revolution:" The Fight Against Segregated Dining



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### 7.W. Woolworth Co.



BACON and TOMATO50c Toasted Three Decker Sandwich	PLAIN or TOASTED SANDWICHES
BAKED HAM and CHEESE60c	HAM SALAD Sandwich30c
CHICKEN SALAD	EGG SALAD Sandwich30c
HAM SALAD and EGG SALAD50c	AMERICAN CHEESE Sandwich30c
Togsted Three Decker Sandwich Above available on two silices of bread on request.	PRESSED HAM Sandwich30c

#### FOR A REAL TREAT!

TRY OUR SUPER DE-LUXE HAM SANDWICH-BAKED HAM SLICED YERY THIN AND STACKED HIGH ON PLAIN BREAD, TOAST OR HARD ROLL 40¢ YOU WILL LIKE IT! 40¢

## Fountain Features

### DE LUKE

### TULIP SUNDAE 25c

2 Dippers of Scs Cream covered with Crushed Fruit or Fresh Fruits in Season

CHOICE OF STRAWBERRY, PINEAPNE, CHERY, CHOCOLATE OR HOT PUDGE Topped with Whipped Topping Roasted Nuts and Cherry Ring

### SUPER JUMBO

### BANANA SPLIT 39c

Vi Bonona covered with 3 Dippers of See Cream and Crushed Fruits or Fresh Fruits in Season

CHOICE OF STRAWBERRY, PINEAPPLE, CHERRY, CHOCOLATE OR HOT PURGE Topped with Whipped Topping and Roasted Nuts

### EXTRA RICH

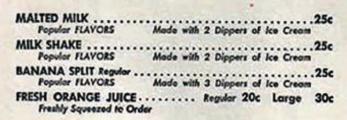
ICE CREAM SODA 25c

POPULAR PLAYORS

Made with 2 Dippers of Ice Cream Crushed Fruit or Fresh Fruits In Season

DRINK

VG SIZE 10



HOT NESTLE'S WITH WHIPPED TOPPING.....15c AND WAFERS

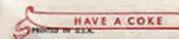
APPLE PIE ......Per Cut 15c

10¢ Additional with See Cream

Home Style Desserts LAYER CAKE ...... Per Cut 150

10¢ Additional with its Cream

WOOLWORTH COFFEE - ALWAYS GOOD







# SEGREGATION



## Watch:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uFQ3ZCAgAA0&feature=emb\_logo

# **Durham Group Fined** On Trespass Charge

DURHAM - A local preacher secretary of the North Carolina and six other persons were fined Methodist Conference. \$10 and costs of court each Monday on charges of trespass which grew out of an attempt to get service on the "white side" of an ice cream parlor

Judge A. R. Wilson of Recorder's Court imposed the fines on the Rev. Douglas E. Moore, 28,





"What occurred on February 1, 1960 was not the result of a casual dormitory conversation on the campus of A. and T. College. February 1, 1960 was the culminating point of an idea rigorously thought through, meticulously researched, and enthusiastically debated and refined by a handful of courageous young Black women on the campus of an all-woman's college where learning and social activism were inextricably intertwined and endorsed." (Source)

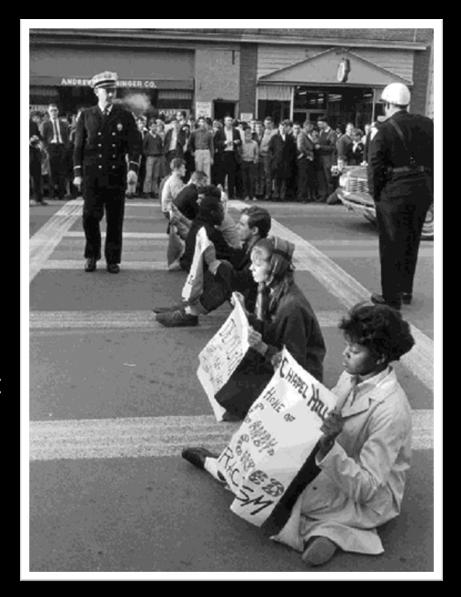


## The Greensboro Sit-In: Feb. 5-6, 1960

- On February 5, about 300 students were now sitting-in at Woolworth's. Tensions were high and students feared being jailed or kicked out of school.
- By February 6, witnesses estimate there were nearly 1,000 protesters and observers filling Woolworth's.
- The sit-ins had spread to the nearby Kress department store, bringing downtown Greensboro to a virtual standstill.
- With the crowd at Woolworth's growing increasingly hostile, it was announced at 1:00 in the afternoon that the store was closing due to a bomb threat. Kress closed early as well.

## **The Movement Spreads**

- The Greensboro Sit-In ignited a wave of student sit-ins across the South.
- Young people in more than 100 Southern cities challenged segregation in restaurants, parks, pools, theaters, libraries, etc., with over 3,600 of them being arrested for the simple act of sitting.
- Even in Northern cities, where segregation had long ago been fought and won, picket-line sprung up at Woolworth and Kress stores.



Young people demonstrating in Chapel Hill .

# The Greensboro Sit-In: Feb. 7, 1960 - Summer, 1960

- On February 7, A & T students voted to suspend demonstrations, trying in good faith to give city and store officials an opportunity to work things out.
- The negotiations failed, and students resumed the protests at Kress and Woolworth's.
- When the college students left for summer recess, Dudley High School students took their place.
- Throughout the sit-ins, participants were often threatened, sprayed with food, burned with cigarettes, and tormented in unimaginable ways. However, never did they respond with violence.

## The Greensboro Sit-In: July 26, 1960

- On July 26, 1960, they won their peaceful fight when the store managre agreed to integrate Woolworth's lunch counter.
- The simple, yet courageous act of sitting down to eat, by four students, was the catalyst that ignited a decade of revolt.
- Within two months the Sit-in Movement had spread to 54 cities in 9 states, including Nashville and Atlanta.
- Students had discovered the power of direct action, and a new generation came alive to transform the Civil Rights Movement.

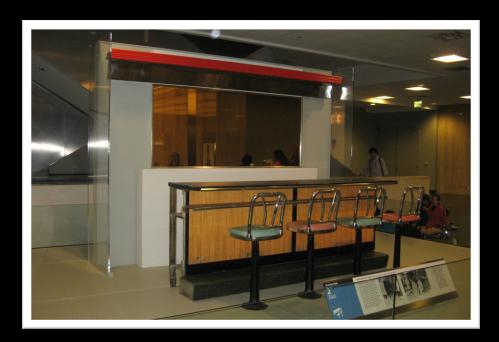
# The "End" of Legalized Segregation

- Thanks to the brave people that stood up to segregation

   many of them young people by 1968 the Supreme
   Court had declared all forms of segregation unconstitutional.
- By 1970, formal racial discrimination was declared illegal in school systems, businesses, the American military services and the government. Separate bathrooms, water fountains and schools all disappeared.
- The sit-ins and these subsequent rulings did not mark the end of the Civil Rights Movement, however - many believe the fight continues today.

# **Honoring History**

In 1995, an 8-foot section of the Woolworth counter and four stools went on permanent display at the Smithsonian Institution's National Museum of American History.



On Feb. 1, 2010, the International Civil Rights Center & Museum opened in Greensboro, marking the 50th anniversary of the Greensboro Sit-Ins.